NTA UGC NET December 2025 31st Dec to 7th Jan 2026

Application No	
Candidate Name	
Roll No.	
Test Date	07/01/2026
Test Time	9:00 AM - 12:00 PM
Subject	01 Economics

Section : **General Paper**

Comprehension:

The following table shows the percentage of marks obtained by 7 students in different subjects. Study the table data and answer the question 1 to 5 based on this data. (Here M.M = maximum marks in a subject)

Percentage of marks obtained by students					
Subject → ↓ Student	English (M.M=150)	Economics (M.M=130)	Sociology (M.M=120)	Philosphy (M.M=100)	Psychology (M.M=60)	IT (M.M=40)
A	80	50	80	60	70	80
B	90	80	70	40	80	70
C	80	60	70	70	80	70
D	70	65	80	80	60	60
E	70	65	80	75	50	80
F	60	75	60	80	40	60
G	60	35	50	70	70	70

SubQuestion No : 1

Q.1 Find the average marks in Sociology and IT respectively obtained by all the students (A to G).

(1) 84, 28
(2) 82, 30
(3) 80, 28
(4) 83, 30

Options
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494625**
Option 1 ID : **43244918013**
Option 2 ID : **43244918014**
Option 3 ID : **43244918015**
Option 4 ID : **43244918016**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

The following table shows the percentage of marks obtained by 7 students in different subjects. Study the table data and answer the question 1 to 5 based on this data. (Here M.M = maximum marks in a subject)

Percentage of marks obtained by students					
Subject → ↓ Student	English (M.M=150)	Economics (M.M=130)	Sociology (M.M=120)	Philosphy (M.M=100)	Psychology (M.M=60)	IT (M.M=40)
A	80	50	80	60	70	80
B	90	80	70	40	80	70
C	80	60	70	70	80	70
D	70	65	80	80	60	60
E	70	65	80	75	50	80
F	60	75	60	80	40	60
G	60	35	50	70	70	70

SubQuestion No : 2

Q.2

Find the aggregate marks obtained by the students C and F respectively.

(1) 390, 428

(2) 449, 390

(3) 428, 387.5

(4) 420, 385

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494623**
Option 1 ID : **43244918005**
Option 2 ID : **43244918006**
Option 3 ID : **43244918007**
Option 4 ID : **43244918008**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

The following table shows the percentage of marks obtained by 7 students in different subjects. Study the table data and answer the question 1 to 5 based on this data. (Here M.M = maximum marks in a subject)

Percentage of marks obtained by students					
Subject → ↓ Student	English (M.M=150)	Economics (M.M=130)	Sociology (M.M=120)	Philosphy (M.M=100)	Psychology (M.M=60)	IT (M.M=40)
A	80	50	80	60	70	80
B	90	80	70	40	80	70
C	80	60	70	70	80	70
D	70	65	80	80	60	60
E	70	65	80	75	50	80
F	60	75	60	80	40	60
G	60	35	50	70	70	70

SubQuestion No : 3

Q.3 How many students have got more or equal to 70% marks in atleast 4 subjects ?

(1) 3

(2) 6

(3) 4

(4) 5

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494622**

Option 1 ID : **43244918001**

Option 2 ID : **43244918002**

Option 3 ID : **43244918003**

Option 4 ID : **43244918004**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

The following table shows the percentage of marks obtained by 7 students in different subjects. Study the table data and answer the question 1 to 5 based on this data. (Here M.M = maximum marks in a subject)

Percentage of marks obtained by students					
Subject → ↓ Student	English (M.M=150)	Economics (M.M=130)	Sociology (M.M=120)	Philosphy (M.M=100)	Psychology (M.M=60)	IT (M.M=40)
A	80	50	80	60	70	80
B	90	80	70	40	80	70
C	80	60	70	70	80	70
D	70	65	80	80	60	60
E	70	65	80	75	50	80
F	60	75	60	80	40	60
G	60	35	50	70	70	70

SubQuestion No : 4

Q.4 Find the overall percentage in the subjects of English, Philosphy and IT respectively.

(1)　71.5, 66.5 and 69.5

(2)　70.2, 66.2 and 68.2

(3)　72.2, 65.5 and 70

(4)　72.85, 67.85 and 70

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494626**
Option 1 ID : **43244918017**
Option 2 ID : **43244918018**
Option 3 ID : **43244918019**
Option 4 ID : **43244918020**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Comprehension:

The following table shows the percentage of marks obtained by 7 students in different subjects. Study the table data and answer the question 1 to 5 based on this data. (Here M.M = maximum marks in a subject)

Percentage of marks obtained by students						
Subject → ↓ Student	English (M.M=150)	Economics (M.M=130)	Sociology (M.M=120)	Philosphy (M.M=100)	Psychology (M.M=60)	IT (M.M=40)
A	80	50	80	60	70	80
B	90	80	70	40	80	70
C	80	60	70	70	80	70
D	70	65	80	80	60	60
E	70	65	80	75	50	80
F	60	75	60	80	40	60
G	60	35	50	70	70	70

SubQuestion No : 5

Q.5

Find the overall percentage of A and G.

(1) 65.5 and 58.5

(2) 69.16 and 55.91

(3) 68.5 and 54.5

(4) 69.76 and 55.79

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494624**

Option 1 ID : **43244918009**

Option 2 ID : **43244918010**

Option 3 ID : **43244918011**

Option 4 ID : **43244918012**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.6 Arrange the following environment related acts in the chronological order of their enactment.

A. The Wildlife Protection Act
B. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
C. The National Green Tribunal Act
D. Environment (Protection) Act
E. The Forest (Conservation) Act

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) E, A, D, B, C
(2) A, E, B, D, C
(3) A, B, E, C, D
(4) B, E, A, C, D

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494660**
Option 1 ID : **43244918153**
Option 2 ID : **43244918154**
Option 3 ID : **43244918155**
Option 4 ID : **43244918156**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.7 Arrange the following in chronological order as per year of their enactment.

A. Working Journalists (Fixation of Rates of Wages) Act
B. First Press Regulation Act
C. Contempt of Courts Act
D. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B, C, D
(2) B, A, C, D
(3) D, C, B, A
(4) A, C, D, B

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494639**
Option 1 ID : **43244918069**
Option 2 ID : **43244918070**
Option 3 ID : **43244918071**
Option 4 ID : **43244918072**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.8 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Mass communication is the process of delivering information, ideas and attitudes to a sizable and diversified audience.

Reason (R) : It uses media developed for that purpose.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494638**
Option 1 ID : **43244918065**
Option 2 ID : **43244918066**
Option 3 ID : **43244918067**
Option 4 ID : **43244918068**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.9 Select the correct statements :

A. Teachers in HEIs must be strict disciplinarian.

B. Teachers in HEIs must motivate her learners to learn independently.

C. Teachers in HEIs must not use any technology.

D. Teachers in HEIs must not interact with students outside classroom.

E. Teachers in HEIs must be an avid reader and a participant in her discipline's discourse.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and C only

(2) B and E only

(3) C and D only

(4) A, B, C, D and E

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494630**
Option 1 ID : **43244918033**
Option 2 ID : **43244918034**
Option 3 ID : **43244918035**
Option 4 ID : **43244918036**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.10 As a Junior Research Fellow (JRF), you plagiarized someone's work and you are caught, what is the likely consequence ?

A. You will be rewarded for that over time.

B. The research article is retracted with public documentation explaining the reason.

C. The institute funding your research takes disciplinary action.

D. Your academic standing and reputation come into question.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) C and D only

(2) B and D only

(3) B, C and D only

(4) A, B and C only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494635**

Option 1 ID : **43244918053**

Option 2 ID : **43244918054**

Option 3 ID : **43244918055**

Option 4 ID : **43244918056**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.11 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : India is one of the fastest growing economy of the World.

Reason (R) : To grow fast, India has been spending six percent of GDP on education since 2014.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494663**

Option 1 ID : **43244918165**

Option 2 ID : **43244918166**

Option 3 ID : **43244918167**

Option 4 ID : **43244918168**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.12 Arrange the following terms in order of increasing extension.

A. Lotus

B. Plant

C. Organism

D. Flower

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) C, B, A, D

(2) C, B, D, A

(3) A, D, B, C

(4) D, A, B, C

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494649**

Option 1 ID : **43244918109**

Option 2 ID : **43244918110**

Option 3 ID : **43244918111**

Option 4 ID : **43244918112**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.13 Four different populations consist of numbers as given in A-D below : Compute the variance of each different population and arrange in descending order.

A. 6, 15, 27, 33, 39

B. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

C. 10, 16, 10, 16, 10, 10, 16, 16

D. 10, 15, 10, 15

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) D, B, A, C

(2) A, C, D, B

(3) B, D, C, A

(4) C, A, B, D

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494634**

Option 1 ID : **43244918049**

Option 2 ID : **43244918050**

Option 3 ID : **43244918051**

Option 4 ID : **43244918052**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.14 If $(L)_M$ represents a number L is base-M number system, then which of the following numbers are equivalent to $(AD)_{16}$?

A. $(255)_8$

B. $(10101101)_2$

C. $(173)_{10}$

D. $(1141)_5$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, C and D only

(2) B and D only

(3) A and B only

(4) A, B and C only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494655**

Option 1 ID : **43244918133**

Option 2 ID : **43244918134**

Option 3 ID : **43244918135**

Option 4 ID : **43244918136**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.15 Identify the correct sequence of steps A-D followed by the CPU as it processes each instruction in a program.

A. Store

B. Decode

C. Fetch

D. Execute

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) D, C, A, B

(2) C, B, D, A

(3) B, C, D, A

(4) A, D, B, C

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494654**

Option 1 ID : **43244918129**

Option 2 ID : **43244918130**

Option 3 ID : **43244918131**

Option 4 ID : **43244918132**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.16 Which of the following technology was introduced in the development of third generation of computers ?

(1) Transistors

(2) Vacuum Tubes

(3) Integrated Circuits

(4) MICR

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494652**

Option 1 ID : **43244918121**

Option 2 ID : **43244918122**

Option 3 ID : **43244918123**

Option 4 ID : **43244918124**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.17 If 40% of a number x is added to another number y, then y becomes 125% of its previous value. Find which of the following is true regarding the values of x and y ?

(1) $\dfrac{x}{y} = \dfrac{8}{5}$

(2) $x = y$

(3) $\dfrac{x}{y} = \dfrac{5}{8}$

(4) $\dfrac{x}{y} = \dfrac{3}{4}$

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494644**

Option 1 ID : **43244918089**

Option 2 ID : **43244918090**

Option 3 ID : **43244918091**

Option 4 ID : **43244918092**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.18 Which of the following characteristics of Mass Communication are true ?

A.   It needs a mass medium

B.   It is impersonal communication

C.   It has gatekeepers

D.   The feedback is ultrafast

E.   It is very cheap/no cost involved

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   A, D and E only

(2)   D and E only

(3)   A, B and C only

(4)   C, D and E only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494640**

Option 1 ID : **43244918073**

Option 2 ID : **43244918074**

Option 3 ID : **43244918075**

Option 4 ID : **43244918076**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.19

Arrange the following chronologically.

A. NCERT

B. NAAC

C. NIRF

D. AICTE

E. UGC

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) B, C, D, E, A

(2) B, A, E, C, D

(3) D, E, A, B, C

(4) E, A, D, B, C

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494664**

Option 1 ID : **43244918169**

Option 2 ID : **43244918170**

Option 3 ID : **43244918171**

Option 4 ID : **43244918172**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.20 Select appropriate maxims of Teaching :

A. Simple to complex

B. Rural to Urban

C. Concrete to Abstract

D. Analysis to Synthesis

E. Low IQ to High IQ

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) B and E only

(2) A, B and C only

(3) D and E only

(4) A, C and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494629**

Option 1 ID : **43244918029**

Option 2 ID : **43244918030**

Option 3 ID : **43244918031**

Option 4 ID : **43244918032**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.21 Bhopal disaster (1984) is one of the most tragic industrial accident, which happened due to release of _____ gas into the atmosphere from Union Carbide factory.

(1) Methyl isocyanate

(2) Triethyl chlorine

(3) Dimethylsulphide

(4) Hydrogen disulphide

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494657**

Option 1 ID : **43244918141**

Option 2 ID : **43244918142**

Option 3 ID : **43244918143**

Option 4 ID : **43244918144**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.22 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : As per classical Indian school of logic the argument 'the sky-Lotus is fragrant, because it is a Lotus, like the Lotus of a Lake' is fallacious.

Reason (R) : In the above argument the middle term is non exclusive.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494648**
Option 1 ID : **43244918105**
Option 2 ID : **43244918106**
Option 3 ID : **43244918107**
Option 4 ID : **43244918108**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.23 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The UGC made a course on 'research and publication ethics' compulsory for all students pursuing PhD as they all are potential College and University teachers.

Reason (R) : A teacher must have appropriate understanding of research ethics to teach how to produce knowledge ethically.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494628**
Option 1 ID : **43244918025**
Option 2 ID : **43244918026**
Option 3 ID : **43244918027**
Option 4 ID : **43244918028**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.24 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : VoIP is an acronym that stands for Voice over Internet Protocol.

Reason (R) : VoIP is a technology that allows you to make voice calls using a broadband Internet connection instead of a regular phone call.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494653**
Option 1 ID : **43244918125**
Option 2 ID : **43244918126**
Option 3 ID : **43244918127**
Option 4 ID : **43244918128**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.25 The average age of a class of 34 students and a teacher reduces by 0.5 years, if the teacher is excluded. The initial average of the class including teacher is 16 years. Find the age of the teacher.

(1) 30 years

(2) 33 years

(3) 35 years

(4) 37 years

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494645**
Option 1 ID : **43244918093**
Option 2 ID : **43244918094**
Option 3 ID : **43244918095**
Option 4 ID : **43244918096**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.26 'It is based on the assumption that mass media have subtle effects on audiences who unknowingly, absorb the dominant symbols, images and messages of media'.

The above-mentioned communication theory is known by what name and who developed it ?

(1)   Agenda Setting by Maxwell McCombs and Donald L. Shaw

(2)   The Cultivation Theory by George Gerbner

(3)   Uses and Gratification Theory by Katz

(4)   Soviet Communist Theory by Wilbur Schramm

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494637**

Option 1 ID : **43244918061**

Option 2 ID : **43244918062**

Option 3 ID : **43244918063**

Option 4 ID : **43244918064**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.27 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I		List - II	
(Measurement Scale)		(Appropriate Example)	
A.	Ordinal	I.	Color of Hair
B.	Ratio	II.	Satisfaction Level
C.	Nominal	III.	Difference in temperature in degree Celsius
D.	Interval	IV.	Salary of employees

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

(2)   A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV

(3)   A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

(4)   A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494636**

Option 1 ID : **43244918057**

Option 2 ID : **43244918058**

Option 3 ID : **43244918059**

Option 4 ID : **43244918060**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.28

Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I (Purpose)		List - II (Act)	
A.	To form firm beliefs in students	I.	Instruction
B.	To shape their behavior and conduct	II.	Indoctrination
C.	To improve learning skills	III.	Training
D.	To command with knowledge	IV.	Conditioning

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

(2)   A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

(3)   A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

(4)   A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494631**
Option 1 ID : **43244918037**
Option 2 ID : **43244918038**
Option 3 ID : **43244918039**
Option 4 ID : **43244918040**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.29

Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
	(Communication Elements)		(Explanation)
A.	Who	I.	The Message
B.	Says what	II.	The Communicator
C.	In which channel	III.	The Audience
D.	To whom	IV.	The Media

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

(2)   A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

(3)   A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

(4)   A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494641**

Option 1 ID : **43244918077**

Option 2 ID : **43244918078**

Option 3 ID : **43244918079**

Option 4 ID : **43244918080**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.30 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I (Pronouncements)		List - II (Act/Commission)
A.	Allocation of one lakh rupees per year for education	I.	Wood's Despatch
B.	English as a medium and as a language is necessary for India's growth	II.	Kothari Commission Report
C.	Grant-in-Aid for every educational institution	III.	Charter Act of 1813
D.	India's destiny is getting shaped in her classrooms	IV.	Macaulay Minutes

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
(2) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
(3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(4) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494666**
Option 1 ID : **43244918177**
Option 2 ID : **43244918178**
Option 3 ID : **43244918179**
Option 4 ID : **43244918180**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.31 Which of the following propositions are so related that they cannot both be true although they may both be false ?
A. All cars are vehicles.
B. Some cars are vehicles.
C. No cars are vehicles.
D. Some cars are not vehicles.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A and D only
(2) A and C only
(3) C and D only
(4) B and C only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494651**
Option 1 ID : **43244918117**
Option 2 ID : **43244918118**
Option 3 ID : **43244918119**
Option 4 ID : **43244918120**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.32

Arrange the following in the increasing order of their percentage.

A. 425 out of 500

B. 384 out of 540

C. 570 out of 700

D. 480 out of 660

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) B, D, C, A

(2) A, B, C, D

(3) D, C, B, A

(4) B, D, A, C

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494646**

Option 1 ID : **43244918097**

Option 2 ID : **43244918098**

Option 3 ID : **43244918099**

Option 4 ID : **43244918100**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.33

Which of the following research design entails studying two contrasting cases using more or less identical methods ?

(1) Comparative design

(2) Experimental design

(3) Longitudinal design

(4) Latitudinal design

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494633**

Option 1 ID : **43244918045**

Option 2 ID : **43244918046**

Option 3 ID : **43244918047**

Option 4 ID : **43244918048**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.34 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I (Biosphere Reserve)		List - II (Location)	
A.	Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve	I.	Odisha
B.	Panchmarhi Biosphere Reserve	II.	Meghalaya
C.	Simlipal Biosphere Reserve	III.	Madhya Pradesh
D.	Nokrek Biosphere Reserve	IV.	Uttarkhand

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III

(2) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

(3) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

(4) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494661**
Option 1 ID : **43244918157**
Option 2 ID : **43244918158**
Option 3 ID : **43244918159**
Option 4 ID : **43244918160**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.35 Ocean acidification occurs due to reaction of atmospheric carbon dioxide with sea water to produce _____.

(1) Carboxylic acid

(2) Carbonic acid

(3) Citric acid

(4) Nitric acid

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494658**
Option 1 ID : **43244918145**
Option 2 ID : **43244918146**
Option 3 ID : **43244918147**
Option 4 ID : **43244918148**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.36 If in a certain code language :

"Very bright boys" is coded as : 654

"Most boys are allrounder" is coded as : 1432

"Bright boys are smart" is coded as : 5437

then how "smart" and "bright" shall be coded in that language, respectively ?

(1)   6, 7

(2)   7, 5

(3)   7, 4

(4)   5, 4

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494643**

Option 1 ID : **43244918085**

Option 2 ID : **43244918086**

Option 3 ID : **43244918087**

Option 4 ID : **43244918088**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.37 Which of the following University is NOT amongst the first three Universities opened in India in 1857 ?

(1)   University of Delhi

(2)   University of Bombay

(3)   University of Calcutta

(4)   University of Madras

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494662**

Option 1 ID : **43244918161**

Option 2 ID : **43244918162**

Option 3 ID : **43244918163**

Option 4 ID : **43244918164**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.38 "Statistically speaking, men who eat more bananas are more likely to be in committed relations. So start eating more bananas". Which of the following fallacies is committed in the above argument ?

(1) False cause
(2) Slippery slope
(3) Red herring
(4) Appeal to ignorance

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494647**
Option 1 ID : **43244918101**
Option 2 ID : **43244918102**
Option 3 ID : **43244918103**
Option 4 ID : **43244918104**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.39 Which of the following is a flexibility mechanism under Kyoto protocol ?

A. Joint Implementation (JI)
B. Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDC)
C. Common Minimum Programme (CMP)
D. International Emission Trading (IET)
E. Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B and E only
(2) A, C and E only
(3) A, C and D only
(4) A, D and E only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494659**
Option 1 ID : **43244918149**
Option 2 ID : **43244918150**
Option 3 ID : **43244918151**
Option 4 ID : **43244918152**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.40 The h-index is a metric for the cumulative impact and productivity of a researcher's scholarly output. If Dr Amit has published 10 research papers that have been cited as follows : 9, 7, 3, 11, 4, 8, 2, 12, 6 and 1, then what is the h-index of Dr Amit ?

(1) 5
(2) 6
(3) 7
(4) 4

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494632**
Option 1 ID : **43244918041**
Option 2 ID : **43244918042**
Option 3 ID : **43244918043**
Option 4 ID : **43244918044**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.41 Which of the following statement are logically equivalent ?

A.   No cars are non-vehicles

B.   Some cars are vehicles

C.   All vehicles are cars

D.   All cars are vehicles

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   B and C only

(2)   B and D only

(3)   A and D only

(4)   A, C and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494650**
Option 1 ID : **43244918113**
Option 2 ID : **43244918114**
Option 3 ID : **43244918115**
Option 4 ID : **43244918116**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.42

A smart classroom is a :

(1) Teacher centric classroom

(2) ICT supported classroom

(3) Flipped and Blended classroom

(4) Learner centric classroom

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494627**

Option 1 ID : **43244918021**

Option 2 ID : **43244918022**

Option 3 ID : **43244918023**

Option 4 ID : **43244918024**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.43

Select the CORRECT statements :

A. Chanakya composed Arthashastra at the Vallabhi University.

B. Panini who wrote Ashtadhyayi was an alumni of Takshashila.

C. Acharya Shilbhadra was the highest living authority in Odantpuri.

D. Agraharas was an educational institution with a whole settlement of Brahmanas.

E. Jain educational institutions are also known as Basadis.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) B, C, D and E only

(2) A, C, D and E only

(3) A and C only

(4) B, D and E only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494665**

Option 1 ID : **43244918173**

Option 2 ID : **43244918174**

Option 3 ID : **43244918175**

Option 4 ID : **43244918176**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.44 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I (Digital Initiative)		List - II (Description)
A.	SAKSHAT	I. Single point of access to all Government services
B.	IRINS	II. Reduce dependency on proprietary software in Educational Institutions
C.	UMANG	III. A 'One Stop Education' Portal
D.	FOSSEE	IV. Web-based Research Information Management

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
(3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494656**
Option 1 ID : **43244918137**
Option 2 ID : **43244918138**
Option 3 ID : **43244918139**
Option 4 ID : **43244918140**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.45 Find the missing term in the series.

−1, 2, 7, ?, 23, 34

(1) 16
(2) 15
(3) 14
(4) 18

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494642**
Option 1 ID : **43244918081**
Option 2 ID : **43244918082**
Option 3 ID : **43244918083**
Option 4 ID : **43244918084**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow :

Socialism aims at equality and social justice through government ownership and control over the means of production. Yet, no socialist country has been able to realise these aims. Even in Russia which is the pioneer of Socialism, much injustice, oppression and inequality prevails. There are glaring disparities between the elite and the masses. On the contrary, the Capitalist system is based on private property and voluntary exchange. People have disliked it on the presumption that it serves narrow and vested interests only. However, Capitalist countries have shown better results as people there enjoy comparatively more freedom and prosperity, and less injustice and inequality. It would be incorrect to say that socialism or communism was made corrupt by wicked and incompetent rulers or that capitalism has been successful in spite of the prevalence of immoral values in it. No political system can succeed unless its good and moral qualities are sustained. However idealistic any particular system may be, it can be upheld only by ensuring respect for the dignity and individuality of each person, his rights and values, and by guaranteeing his personal freedom. Compulsion and the use of force, or exertion of psychological pressure should give way to gentle urging, reasoning and convincing. This is the fundamental value in inter-personal human relationships in society.

SubQuestion No : 46

Q.46   According to the passage, the key to success in any political system lies with its _____.

(1)   good and moral qualities

(2)   hard work and perseverance only

(3)   people who are always concerned about their rights

(4)   people who use criticality to analyse government sponsored schemes and policies

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494670**
Option 1 ID : **43244918189**
Option 2 ID : **43244918190**
Option 3 ID : **43244918191**
Option 4 ID : **43244918192**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow :

Socialism aims at equality and social justice through government ownership and control over the means of production. Yet, no socialist country has been able to realise these aims. Even in Russia which is the pioneer of Socialism, much injustice, oppression and inequality prevails. There are glaring disparities between the elite and the masses. On the contrary, the Capitalist system is based on private property and voluntary exchange. People have disliked it on the presumption that it serves narrow and vested interests only. However, Capitalist countries have shown better results as people there enjoy comparatively more freedom and prosperity, and less injustice and inequality. It would be incorrect to say that socialism or communism was made corrupt by wicked and incompetent rulers or that capitalism has been successful in spite of the prevalence of immoral values in it. No political system can succeed unless its good and moral qualities are sustained. However idealistic any particular system may be, it can be upheld only by ensuring respect for the dignity and individuality of each person, his rights and values, and by guaranteeing his personal freedom. Compulsion and the use of force, or exertion of psychological pressure should give way to gentle urging, reasoning and convincing. This is the fundamental value in inter-personal human relationships in society.

SubQuestion No : 47

Q.47

The advocates of socialism believe that equality can be ensured through :

(1) the mixed economy

(2) the government ownership

(3) equal distribution of the profit to all

(4) public-private partnership model

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494668**
Option 1 ID : **43244918181**
Option 2 ID : **43244918182**
Option 3 ID : **43244918183**
Option 4 ID : **43244918184**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow :

Socialism aims at equality and social justice through government ownership and control over the means of production. Yet, no socialist country has been able to realise these aims. Even in Russia which is the pioneer of Socialism, much injustice, oppression and inequality prevails. There are glaring disparities between the elite and the masses. On the contrary, the Capitalist system is based on private property and voluntary exchange. People have disliked it on the presumption that it serves narrow and vested interests only. However, Capitalist countries have shown better results as people there enjoy comparatively more freedom and prosperity, and less injustice and inequality. It would be incorrect to say that socialism or communism was made corrupt by wicked and incompetent rulers or that capitalism has been successful in spite of the prevalence of immoral values in it. No political system can succeed unless its good and moral qualities are sustained. However idealistic any particular system may be, it can be upheld only by ensuring respect for the dignity and individuality of each person, his rights and values, and by guaranteeing his personal freedom. Compulsion and the use of force, or exertion of psychological pressure should give way to gentle urging, reasoning and convincing. This is the fundamental value in inter-personal human relationships in society.

SubQuestion No : 48

Q.48   The capitalist countries perform even better as compared to the socialism because it is based on :

(1)   Private property and voluntary exchange

(2)   Public property and voluntary exchange

(3)   Private property and involuntary exchange

(4)   Public property and involuntary exchange

Options   1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494669**

Option 1 ID : **43244918185**

Option 2 ID : **43244918186**

Option 3 ID : **43244918187**

Option 4 ID : **43244918188**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow :

Socialism aims at equality and social justice through government ownership and control over the means of production. Yet, no socialist country has been able to realise these aims. Even in Russia which is the pioneer of Socialism, much injustice, oppression and inequality prevails. There are glaring disparities between the elite and the masses. On the contrary, the Capitalist system is based on private property and voluntary exchange. People have disliked it on the presumption that it serves narrow and vested interests only. However, Capitalist countries have shown better results as people there enjoy comparatively more freedom and prosperity, and less injustice and inequality. It would be incorrect to say that socialism or communism was made corrupt by wicked and incompetent rulers or that capitalism has been successful in spite of the prevalence of immoral values in it. No political system can succeed unless its good and moral qualities are sustained. However idealistic any particular system may be, it can be upheld only by ensuring respect for the dignity and individuality of each person, his rights and values, and by guaranteeing his personal freedom. Compulsion and the use of force, or exertion of psychological pressure should give way to gentle urging, reasoning and convincing. This is the fundamental value in inter-personal human relationships in society.

SubQuestion No : 49

Q.49 No socialist country has been able to realise the aims of socialism because :

(1) It shows narrow and vested interests only.

(2) People enjoy more freedom and prsoperity in capitalism.

(3) It is made corrupt by incompetent rulers.

(4) Its good and moral qualities are not sustained.

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494672**

Option 1 ID : **43244918197**

Option 2 ID : **43244918198**

Option 3 ID : **43244918199**

Option 4 ID : **43244918200**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow :

Socialism aims at equality and social justice through government ownership and control over the means of production. Yet, no socialist country has been able to realise these aims. Even in Russia which is the pioneer of Socialism, much injustice, oppression and inequality prevails. There are glaring disparities between the elite and the masses. On the contrary, the Capitalist system is based on private property and voluntary exchange. People have disliked it on the presumption that it serves narrow and vested interests only. However, Capitalist countries have shown better results as people there enjoy comparatively more freedom and prosperity, and less injustice and inequality. It would be incorrect to say that socialism or communism was made corrupt by wicked and incompetent rulers or that capitalism has been successful in spite of the prevalence of immoral values in it. No political system can succeed unless its good and moral qualities are sustained. However idealistic any particular system may be, it can be upheld only by ensuring respect for the dignity and individuality of each person, his rights and values, and by guaranteeing his personal freedom. Compulsion and the use of force, or exertion of psychological pressure should give way to gentle urging, reasoning and convincing. This is the fundamental value in inter-personal human relationships in society.

SubQuestion No : 50

Q.50 The fundamental value in inter-personal human relationships in society is _____.

(1) collective freedom

(2) feeling of over dependence on others

(3) respect for the dignity of each person

(4) collaboration with external agencies

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494671**
Option 1 ID : **43244918193**
Option 2 ID : **43244918194**
Option 3 ID : **43244918195**
Option 4 ID : **43244918196**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Section : **Economics**

Q.51 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I		List - II	
A.	14th Finance Commission	I.	Vertical Tax Devolution 41 percent
B.	15th Finance Commission	II.	Vertical Tax Devolution 42 percent
C.	12th Finance Commission	III.	State's share 32% of the central taxes
D.	13th Finance Commission	IV.	State's share 30.5 percent of central taxes

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

(2) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

(3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

(4) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494683**

Option 1 ID : **43244918241**

Option 2 ID : **43244918242**

Option 3 ID : **43244918243**

Option 4 ID : **43244918244**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.52 Kinked-Demand model of oligopoly was developed by which of the following ?

(1) Chamberlin

(2) Bertrand

(3) Stackel berg

(4) Sweezy

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494708**

Option 1 ID : **43244918341**

Option 2 ID : **43244918342**

Option 3 ID : **43244918343**

Option 4 ID : **43244918344**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.53 Given the difference equation $Y_{t+1} - 1.2Y_t = 0$, the general expression Y_t in terms of t can be :

(1) $Y_t = (1.2)^t Y_1$

(2) $Y_t = (1.2)^{t+1} Y_0$

(3) $Y_t = (1.2)^{t-1} Y_1$

(4) $Y_t = (1.2)^{t-1} Y_0 + C$

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494742**

Option 1 ID : **43244918477**

Option 2 ID : **43244918478**

Option 3 ID : **43244918479**

Option 4 ID : **43244918480**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.54 In case of balanced budget multiplier :

A. Output increases less than the increase in government spending.

B. Output increases more than the increase in government spending.

C. Government spending and taxes are raised in equal amounts.

D. The value of multiplier is equal to 1.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) C and D Only

(2) B and C Only

(3) A, B and C Only

(4) B and D Only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494747**

Option 1 ID : **43244918497**

Option 2 ID : **43244918498**

Option 3 ID : **43244918499**

Option 4 ID : **43244918500**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.55 Which one of the following is true for the phenomenon of Liquidity Trap ?
(1) The entire additional money supply is spent on buying bonds
(2) The level of rate of interest is very high
(3) The entire additional money supply is held by the public as idle cash balance
(4) The interest rate will decrease from the point of liquidity trap

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494701**
Option 1 ID : **43244918313**
Option 2 ID : **43244918314**
Option 3 ID : **43244918315**
Option 4 ID : **43244918316**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.56 How much revenue will have to be foregone due to different beneficial proposals in the central budget 2025-26 ?
(1) Rs. 2 Lakh Crore as direct taxes and Rs. 5600 Crore as indirect taxes
(2) Rs. 1.5 Lakh Crore as direct taxes and Rs. 5600 Crore as indirect taxes
(3) Rs. 1 Lakh Crore as direct taxes and Rs. 2600 Crore as indirect taxes
(4) Rs. 50,000 Crore as direct taxes and Rs. 2000 Crore as indirect taxes

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494698**
Option 1 ID : **43244918301**
Option 2 ID : **43244918302**
Option 3 ID : **43244918303**
Option 4 ID : **43244918304**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.57 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Deficit spending by the government leads to crowding out effect on private investment.

Reason (R) : When the government finances its deficit by borrowing from the market, the bond prices go up and the rate of interest falls.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494753**
Option 1 ID : **43244918521**
Option 2 ID : **43244918522**
Option 3 ID : **43244918523**
Option 4 ID : **43244918524**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.58 Welfare criterion based on compensation payments is known as :

(1) Dalton-Friedman Compensation Criterion

(2) Amartya Sen Compensation Criterion

(3) Pareto-Bains Compensation Criterion

(4) Kaldor-Hicks Compensation Criterion

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494702**
Option 1 ID : **43244918317**
Option 2 ID : **43244918318**
Option 3 ID : **43244918319**
Option 4 ID : **43244918320**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.59 The Human Development Index (HDI) is used to rank countries based on :

(1) Life expectancy at Birth, Adult Illiteracy Rate and the percentage of population without access to safe water.

(2) Real Per Capita Income, Percentage of Underweight children under 5 years and percentage of population not expected to survive to the age of 40.

(3) Life Expectancy at Birth, Educational attainment and Real per capita Income at purchasing Power Parity.

(4) Income Inequality and percentage of population living in urban areas.

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494741**
Option 1 ID : **43244918473**
Option 2 ID : **43244918474**
Option 3 ID : **43244918475**
Option 4 ID : **43244918476**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.60 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I		List - II	
A.	Kenneth Bouilding	I.	Pollution Tax
B.	Georgescu-Roegen	II.	Spaceship Earth and Ecological Limits
C.	Elinor Ostrom	III.	Managing Common Property Resources
D.	A.C. Pigou	IV.	Energy as a limiting factor

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
(2) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
(3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(4) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494680**
Option 1 ID : **43244918229**
Option 2 ID : **43244918230**
Option 3 ID : **43244918231**
Option 4 ID : **43244918232**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.61
As per Dalton's optimum population formula defined as $M = \dfrac{A - O}{O}$ (where M is degree of mal-adjustment, A is actual population and O is the level of optimum population), a country is said to have optimum population if :

(1)   M is positive
(2)   M is negative
(3)   M is zero
(4)   O is zero

Options 1. 1
         2. 2
         3. 3
         4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494696**
Option 1 ID : **43244918293**
Option 2 ID : **43244918294**
Option 3 ID : **43244918295**
Option 4 ID : **43244918296**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.62
Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) :   If X and Y are any two variables and are transformed to the new variables U and V defined by $U = \dfrac{X - A}{h}$, $V = \dfrac{Y - B}{K}$ where A, B, h, K are any constants, h and K > 0 then, $r_{xy} = r_{uv}$

Reason (R) :   Correlation coefficient(r) is independent of change of origin and scale.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1)   Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
(2)   Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
(3)   **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
(4)   **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1
         2. 2
         3. 3
         4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494736**
Option 1 ID : **43244918453**
Option 2 ID : **43244918454**
Option 3 ID : **43244918455**
Option 4 ID : **43244918456**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.63 Coefficient of Determination (R^2) :

A.   is an increasing function of the number of regressors

B.   is a decreasing function of the number of regressors

C.   is unaffected by increasing or decreasing the number of regressors

D.   is always positive

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   A and B only

(2)   A and C only

(3)   A and D only

(4)   B and C only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494699**

Option 1 ID : **43244918305**

Option 2 ID : **43244918306**

Option 3 ID : **43244918307**

Option 4 ID : **43244918308**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.64 Monopoly Power is explained by which of the following ?

(1) $\dfrac{(P - MC)}{P}$

(2) $\dfrac{(P + MC)}{P}$

(3) $\dfrac{(P - AC)}{P}$

(4) $\dfrac{(P + AC)}{P}$

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494752**

Option 1 ID : **43244918517**

Option 2 ID : **43244918518**

Option 3 ID : **43244918519**

Option 4 ID : **43244918520**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.65 In which year, the notes of ₹ 1000 denomination were demonetised for the first time in India ?

(1) 2016

(2) 1978

(3) 1969

(4) 1980

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494685**

Option 1 ID : **43244918249**

Option 2 ID : **43244918250**

Option 3 ID : **43244918251**

Option 4 ID : **43244918252**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.66 The basic proposition of neo-classical growth theory are :
A. The growth of output depends on the rate of growth of labour productivity
B. The growth of output depends on the level of per capita income
C. The ratio of savings and investment determines economic growth
D. Only investment determines economic growth

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A and C only
(2) A and B only
(3) C and D only
(4) B and C only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494714**
Option 1 ID : **43244918365**
Option 2 ID : **43244918366**
Option 3 ID : **43244918367**
Option 4 ID : **43244918368**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.67 Among the following types of treasury bills, identify the correct one.
A. Adjusted price auction
B. Uniform price auction
C. Multiple price auction
D. Readjusted price auction

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A and B only
(2) B and C only
(3) C and D only
(4) A and D only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494695**
Option 1 ID : **43244918289**
Option 2 ID : **43244918290**
Option 3 ID : **43244918291**
Option 4 ID : **43244918292**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.68 A theory that explains the phenomenon of increasing public expenditure and state activity was proposed by :

(1) Baumol

(2) Allan Peacock

(3) Dalton

(4) Adolf Wagner

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494700**

Option 1 ID : **43244918309**

Option 2 ID : **43244918310**

Option 3 ID : **43244918311**

Option 4 ID : **43244918312**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.69 The origin of "Big-Push" theory of development is based on :

(1) Unbalanced Economic Growth

(2) Low Level Equilibrium Trap and Critical Minimum Effort

(3) Kaldor's Growth Laws

(4) Harrod's Knife-edged Instability

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494737**

Option 1 ID : **43244918457**

Option 2 ID : **43244918458**

Option 3 ID : **43244918459**

Option 4 ID : **43244918460**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.70 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) has failed to maintain high prices of petroleum products in the long run.

Reason (R) : For petroleum products both the demand and supply are inelastic in the long run.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494745**

Option 1 ID : **43244918489**

Option 2 ID : **43244918490**

Option 3 ID : **43244918491**

Option 4 ID : **43244918492**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.71 Consider the following items and figures.

Items	Amount (in Rs. Crores)
a. Total revenue receipts	5600
b. Total capital receipts	3000
c. Interest payments	800
d. Disinvestment receipts	400
e. Total expenditure	8600
f. Recovery of loans	150

What is the amount of primary deficits ?

(1) Rs. 2140 crores

(2) Rs. 3000 crores

(3) Rs. 1650 crores

(4) Rs. 2450 crores

Options
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494719**
Option 1 ID : **43244918385**
Option 2 ID : **43244918386**
Option 3 ID : **43244918387**
Option 4 ID : **43244918388**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.72 Match **List - I** with **List - II** (As per Union Budget, 2025-26).

	List - I		List - II
A.	Pensions as % of Central Government Expenditure	I.	22%
B.	State's share of taxes and duties as % of Central Govt. Expenditure	II.	18%
C.	Tax-GDP ratio of India	III.	81.3%
D.	Debt-GDP ratio of India	IV.	4%

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
(2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
(3) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
(4) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494687**
Option 1 ID : **43244918257**
Option 2 ID : **43244918258**
Option 3 ID : **43244918259**
Option 4 ID : **43244918260**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.73 In a situation of decline in price of a Giffen Commodity, we find :

(1) positive substitution effect is less than negative income effect
(2) positive substitution effect is more than negative income effect
(3) negative substitution effect is more than positive income effect
(4) negative substitution effect is less than positive income effect

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494673**
Option 1 ID : **43244918201**
Option 2 ID : **43244918202**
Option 3 ID : **43244918203**
Option 4 ID : **43244918204**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.74 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	Q theory	I.	Unemployment and inflation
B.	Phillips curve	II.	Unemployment and output
C.	Okun's Law	III.	Investment
D.	Liquidity trap	IV.	Demand for money and interest rate

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

(2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III

(3) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

(4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494754**
Option 1 ID : **43244918525**
Option 2 ID : **43244918526**
Option 3 ID : **43244918527**
Option 4 ID : **43244918528**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.75 Given GNP at market price Rs. 14400 crores, consumption Rs. 12000 crores, government purchases Rs. 1200 crores, exports Rs. 1000 crores and imports Rs. 1500 crores, the value of investment will be :

(1) Rs. 1200 Crores

(2) Rs. 2000 Crores

(3) Rs. 1500 Crores

(4) Rs. 1700 Crores

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494739**
Option 1 ID : **43244918465**
Option 2 ID : **43244918466**
Option 3 ID : **43244918467**
Option 4 ID : **43244918468**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.76 When public revenue increases by more than 1% for a 1% increase in GDP, it is known as :
(1) CENVAT
(2) Inelastict Tax system
(3) Proportional Tax system
(4) Tax buoyancy

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494756**
Option 1 ID : **43244918533**
Option 2 ID : **43244918534**
Option 3 ID : **43244918535**
Option 4 ID : **43244918536**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.77 The development of economic growth theory in chronological order would be :
A. Harrod Domar Growth Model
B. Solow's Neoclassical Growth Model
C. Endogenous Growth Theory
D. Adam Smith's "division of labour" and "increasing returns" theory.
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) D, C, B, A
(2) D, B, C, A
(3) D, A, B, C
(4) B, D, A, C

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494727**
Option 1 ID : **43244918417**
Option 2 ID : **43244918418**
Option 3 ID : **43244918419**
Option 4 ID : **43244918420**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.78 "Economic Dependency Burden" of a country implies :

A. The non-productive members of the country must be supported by the country's labour force.

B. The outstanding loan of the country.

C. Children below the age of 15 and people above the age of 70.

D. The people working in private sector

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and D Only

(2) A and C Only

(3) C and D Only

(4) B and C Only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494721**

Option 1 ID : **43244918393**

Option 2 ID : **43244918394**

Option 3 ID : **43244918395**

Option 4 ID : **43244918396**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.79 NSSO and CSO come under :

(1) Ministry of Home Affairs

(2) Ministry of Finance

(3) Ministry of Industry and Commerce

(4) Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI)

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494730**

Option 1 ID : **43244918429**

Option 2 ID : **43244918430**

Option 3 ID : **43244918431**

Option 4 ID : **43244918432**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.80 Recently, Inflation rates have trended downward and approaching steadily Central Bank target levels.

In this context, which of the following are **correct** ?

A. Supply chains are adopting the economic uncertainties

B. Easing monetary policy

C. Tighter monetary policy

D. Increase in AD is more than increase in AS

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and B only

(2) B and D only

(3) A and C only

(4) C and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494703**

Option 1 ID : **43244918321**

Option 2 ID : **43244918322**

Option 3 ID : **43244918323**

Option 4 ID : **43244918324**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.81 For the given information regarding an economy, the value of equilibrium level of income is :

$C = 100 + 0.75Y_d;\ G = 40;\ I = 60;\ t = 0.2$

Here, C = consumption, Y_d = disposable income, G = Govt. expenditure, I = Investment, t = tax rate

(1) 200

(2) 500

(3) 400

(4) 450

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494726**

Option 1 ID : **43244918413**

Option 2 ID : **43244918414**

Option 3 ID : **43244918415**

Option 4 ID : **43244918416**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.82 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

If X is a given series of observations, a and b are any two constants, then with regard to Standard Deviation (SD).

Assertion (A) : $SD(X+a) = SD(X-b) = SD(X)$ and $SD(aX) = a^2 \cdot SD(X)$

Reason (R) : SD is independent of change of origin, but not of scale.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494679**

Option 1 ID : **43244918225**

Option 2 ID : **43244918226**

Option 3 ID : **43244918227**

Option 4 ID : **43244918228**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.83 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : With 10% rise in average income of household, there will be 50% rise in investment in health and education of children.

Reason (R) : Investment in health and education of children will raise human capital that will raise human capability and raise economic productivity.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494734**

Option 1 ID : **43244918445**

Option 2 ID : **43244918446**

Option 3 ID : **43244918447**

Option 4 ID : **43244918448**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.84 Given samples of sizes 20 and 15 with respective sample variances 35.53 and 34.92, the calculated value of F-statistic is :

(1) 1.02
(2) 0.98
(3) 0.76
(4) 1.31

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494697**
Option 1 ID : **43244918297**
Option 2 ID : **43244918298**
Option 3 ID : **43244918299**
Option 4 ID : **43244918300**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.85 Based on the following statements :

A. Matrix Addition is not Commutative

B. Matrix Addition is Associative

C. Matrix Multiplication is Commutative

D. Matrix Multiplication is Associative if product exists

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and C only

(2) A and D only

(3) B and C only

(4) B and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494688**
Option 1 ID : **43244918261**
Option 2 ID : **43244918262**
Option 3 ID : **43244918263**
Option 4 ID : **43244918264**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.86 Identify the **correct** statement regarding Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MNREGS) :

(1) The draft proposed by the National Advisory Committee (NAC) envisaged legal guarantee to every household in rural areas for 120 days for doing casual manual work

(2) 90 percent of the cost of employment provided is borne by the centre

(3) In the first phase of implementation, 150 most backward districts were covered

(4) From 2nd October, 2010, National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (NREGS) has been renamed as Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MNREGS)

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494692**

Option 1 ID : **43244918277**

Option 2 ID : **43244918278**

Option 3 ID : **43244918279**

Option 4 ID : **43244918280**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.87 For Cobb-Douglas production function with two inputs, $Q = AK^{\alpha}L^{\beta}$ where $A > 0$, α and β are > 0, the marginal products are :

A. $MP_k = \dfrac{\alpha}{K} Q$

B. $MP_k = \dfrac{\beta}{K} Q$

C. $MP_L = \dfrac{\alpha}{L} Q$

D. $MP_L = \dfrac{\beta}{L} Q$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and C only

(2) A and D only

(3) B and C only

(4) B and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494755**

Option 1 ID : **43244918529**

Option 2 ID : **43244918530**

Option 3 ID : **43244918531**

Option 4 ID : **43244918532**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.88 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The presence of heteroscedasticity problem in regression analysis implies that the least square estimators are still unbiased but inefficient.

Reason (R) : The estimates of the variances are also unbiased.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494728**
Option 1 ID : **43244918421**
Option 2 ID : **43244918422**
Option 3 ID : **43244918423**
Option 4 ID : **43244918424**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.89 Which Tax is also popularly known as the 'destination tax' ?

(1) Customs Duty

(2) Corporate Tax

(3) Goods and Services Tax

(4) Central Excise Duty

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494725**
Option 1 ID : **43244918409**
Option 2 ID : **43244918410**
Option 3 ID : **43244918411**
Option 4 ID : **43244918412**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.90 Arrange the following in a correct chronological order.

A. Shankar Acharya Committee on shifting financial year from (April-March) to (Jan-Dec).

B. Parthasarathy Shome Committee on retrospective tax laws.

C. Vijay Kelkar Committee on Tax reforms.

D. Arvind Subramanyam Committee on revenue neutral GST.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B, C, D

(2) C, A, D, B

(3) C, B, D, A

(4) A, D, B, C

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494738**

Option 1 ID : **43244918461**

Option 2 ID : **43244918462**

Option 3 ID : **43244918463**

Option 4 ID : **43244918464**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.91 The Coasian Bargaining Approach will work when :

A. The rights of the bargaining parties are transferable

B. The bargaining parties are equally informed

C. The property rights are legally established

D. The resources are universally owned

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and D only

(2) B and D only

(3) B and C only

(4) A and C only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494690**

Option 1 ID : **43244918269**

Option 2 ID : **43244918270**

Option 3 ID : **43244918271**

Option 4 ID : **43244918272**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.92 Given the demand function P = 80 − 3Q and cost function TC = 120 + 8Q :

A. Maximum Revenue occurs at Q = 12

B. Maximum Revenue occurs at Q = 3

C. Maximum Revenue is 528

D. Maximum Revenue is 213

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and C only

(2) A and D only

(3) B and C only

(4) B and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494762**

Option 1 ID : **43244918557**

Option 2 ID : **43244918558**

Option 3 ID : **43244918559**

Option 4 ID : **43244918560**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.93 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	Slack Variable	I.	Best of all feasible solutions
B.	Surplus Variable	II.	Solution violating at least one condition
C.	Optimal Solution	III.	Used when there are less than or equal to (≤) type inequalities
D.	Infeasible Solution	IV.	Used when there are greater than or equal to (≥) type inequalities

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

(2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

(3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

(4) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494689**

Option 1 ID : **43244918265**

Option 2 ID : **43244918266**

Option 3 ID : **43244918267**

Option 4 ID : **43244918268**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.94 The range of the function $y = f(x) = \sqrt{1 - x^2}$ is :

(1) $[0, 1]$

(2) $[1, 0]$

(3) $[1, \infty]$

(4) $[1, 2]$

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494682**

Option 1 ID : **43244918237**

Option 2 ID : **43244918238**

Option 3 ID : **43244918239**

Option 4 ID : **43244918240**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.95 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	Targeted Public Distribution System (TPDS)	I.	1992
B.	Revamped Public Distribution System (RPDS)	II.	2009
C.	Right to Education Act (RTE Act)	III.	1997
D.	National Food Security Act (NFSA Act)	IV.	2013

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II

(2) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

(3) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

(4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494718**

Option 1 ID : **43244918381**

Option 2 ID : **43244918382**

Option 3 ID : **43244918383**

Option 4 ID : **43244918384**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.96

'The Salmon War' was between :

(1)   USA and Cuba

(2)   France and UK

(3)   Norway and Scotland

(4)   Sweden and Germany

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494684**
Option 1 ID : **43244918245**
Option 2 ID : **43244918246**
Option 3 ID : **43244918247**
Option 4 ID : **43244918248**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.97

Which of the following are called 'club goods' ?

A.   Railways

B.   Swimming pool

C.   Defense

D.   Gym

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   B and D only

(2)   A and B only

(3)   B and C only

(4)   A and D only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494676**
Option 1 ID : **43244918213**
Option 2 ID : **43244918214**
Option 3 ID : **43244918215**
Option 4 ID : **43244918216**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.98 Given the demand function $Q = 100 - P - P^2$, the elasticity of demand (e_d) at price $P = 5$ is :
(1) elastic
(2) inelastic
(3) unitary elastic
(4) infinitely elastic

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494691**
Option 1 ID : **43244918273**
Option 2 ID : **43244918274**
Option 3 ID : **43244918275**
Option 4 ID : **43244918276**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.99 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I		List - II	
A.	Harrod and Domor	I.	Constancy of the capital output ratio
B.	Lucas and Romer	II.	Dual economy with a capitalist and non-capitalist sector
C.	Arthur Lewis	III.	Investment as a double edged sword
D.	Michael Todaro	IV.	Rural-Urban migration

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
(2) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
(3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
(4) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494711**
Option 1 ID : **43244918353**
Option 2 ID : **43244918354**
Option 3 ID : **43244918355**
Option 4 ID : **43244918356**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.100

Given the structural model

$$y_1 = 3y_2 - 2x_1 + x_2 + u_1$$
$$y_2 = y_3 + x_3 + u_2$$
$$y_3 = y_1 - y_2 - 2x_3 + u_3$$

Based on the order condition, the second equation is :

(1) over identified

(2) exactly identified

(3) under identified

(4) information not sufficient

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494707**

Option 1 ID : **43244918337**

Option 2 ID : **43244918338**

Option 3 ID : **43244918339**

Option 4 ID : **43244918340**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.101

Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	Debt-deflation theory	I.	Falling price levels raises the income levels
B.	Pigou effect	II.	A policy of announcing future monetary action
C.	Forward guidance	III.	The effects of unexpected fall in price level could depress income
D.	Okun's law	IV.	An inverse relationship between unemployment and real GDP

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV

(2) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

(3) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

(4) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494716**

Option 1 ID : **43244918373**

Option 2 ID : **43244918374**

Option 3 ID : **43244918375**

Option 4 ID : **43244918376**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.102 Based on $\{\epsilon_t\}$ is a purely random process with mean zero and variance σ^2 :

A. A process $\{x_t\}$ defined by $x_t = \alpha_1 x_{t-1} + \alpha_2 x_{t-2} + \ldots + \alpha_r x_{t-r} + \epsilon_t$ is called an autoregressive process of order r

B. A process $\{x_t\}$ defined by $x_t = \beta_0 \epsilon_t + \beta_1 \epsilon_{t-1} + \ldots + \beta_m \epsilon_{t-m}$ is called a moving average process of order m

C. A process $\{x_t\}$ defined by $x_t = \beta_0 \epsilon_t + \beta_1 \epsilon_{t-1} + \ldots + \beta_m \epsilon_{t-m}$ is called an autoregressive process of order r

D. A process $\{x_t\}$ defined by $x_t = \alpha_1 x_{t-1} + \alpha_2 x_{t-2} + \ldots + \alpha_r x_{t-r} + \epsilon_t$ is called a moving average process of order m

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and B only

(2) A and D only

(3) B and D only

(4) C and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494761**

Option 1 ID : **43244918553**

Option 2 ID : **43244918554**

Option 3 ID : **43244918555**

Option 4 ID : **43244918556**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.103 The main feature of embodied technical progress is :

(1) Exogenous technical progress that is not dependent on capital accumulation is embodied progress.

(2) Technical improvements that can only be introduced into the productive system by new investment is embodied progress.

(3) Lop-sided productivity increase is embodied progress.

(4) This is dependent on government support.

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494750**

Option 1 ID : **43244918509**

Option 2 ID : **43244918510**

Option 3 ID : **43244918511**

Option 4 ID : **43244918512**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.104 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	Neo-Chamberlinian Model	I.	Horizontal differentiation of products
B.	Neo-Hotelling Model	II.	Vertical differentiation of products
C.	Brander-Krugman Model	III.	Product differentiation
D.	Neo-Heckscher-Ohlin Model	IV.	Reciprocal dumping

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

(2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III

(3) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV

(4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494758**

Option 1 ID : **43244918541**

Option 2 ID : **43244918542**

Option 3 ID : **43244918543**

Option 4 ID : **43244918544**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.105

A. Reserve Money = C + OD + CR

B. M1 = C + OD

C. Money Multiplier (m) = M/RM

D. Narrow Money Supply = M3

Here C = Currency, OD = Other deposits with RBI, CR = Cash Reserve of Banks, M = Money Supply, RM = Reserve Money

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and D Only

(2) B and C Only

(3) A and B Only

(4) A and C Only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494731**

Option 1 ID : **43244918433**

Option 2 ID : **43244918434**

Option 3 ID : **43244918435**

Option 4 ID : **43244918436**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.106 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	Amartya Sen	I.	Rise and fall of inequality with economic growth
B.	Simon Kuznets	II.	Circulative and cumulative causation of economic underdevelopment
C.	Gunar Myrdal	III.	Geographic pattern of economic development
D.	Paul Krugman	IV.	Entitlements, capabilities and freedom of choice

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

(2)   A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

(3)   A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

(4)   A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494705**

Option 1 ID : **43244918329**

Option 2 ID : **43244918330**

Option 3 ID : **43244918331**

Option 4 ID : **43244918332**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.107

Increased fiscal deficit leads to :

A. Increase in government spending

B. Increase in domestic interest rate

C. Fall in private investment

D. Fall in total borrowing by the government

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B and D only

(2) A, B and C only

(3) B, C and D only

(4) B and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494715**

Option 1 ID : **43244918369**

Option 2 ID : **43244918370**

Option 3 ID : **43244918371**

Option 4 ID : **43244918372**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.108 A natural monopoly occurs when :

(1) Average cost keeps on rising with increase in output over the relevant range of output.

(2) Average cost remains constant with increase in output over the relevant range of output.

(3) Average cost first decreases and then rises with increase in output over the relevant range of output.

(4) Average cost keeps on decreasing with increase in output over the relevant range of output.

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494743**

Option 1 ID : **43244918481**

Option 2 ID : **43244918482**

Option 3 ID : **43244918483**

Option 4 ID : **43244918484**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.109 In a population of men in a city, 3% are observed to suffer form cancer, 15% are found to be smokers, while 10% are noticed to be either smokers or cancer patients. If a man is selected at random, what is the probability that he is a smoker and suffering from cancer ?

(1) 0.08
(2) 0.8
(3) 0.02
(4) 0.2

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494674**
Option 1 ID : **43244918205**
Option 2 ID : **43244918206**
Option 3 ID : **43244918207**
Option 4 ID : **43244918208**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.110 Which one of the following is NOT true about rational expectation ?

(1) Rational expectations theory has been developed by Hansen.
(2) It is used in decision making by households, firms and labour for making their expectations about relevant variables.
(3) The rational expectation uses all relevant information.
(4) It is not an error free expectation.

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494720**
Option 1 ID : **43244918389**
Option 2 ID : **43244918390**
Option 3 ID : **43244918391**
Option 4 ID : **43244918392**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.111 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	Type I error	I.	Accept H_0 when it is false
B.	Type II error	II.	$H_0 : \mu = \mu_0$ and $\sigma^2 = \sigma_0^2$
C.	Simple Hypothesis	III.	Reject H_0 when it is true
D.	Composite Hypothesis	IV.	$H0 : \mu = \mu_0$ and σ^2 is unknown

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

(2)   A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV

(3)   A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

(4)   A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494748**

Option 1 ID : **43244918501**

Option 2 ID : **43244918502**

Option 3 ID : **43244918503**

Option 4 ID : **43244918504**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.112 The Headcount Index of Poverty Measurement is based on :

(1)   The number of people who fall below the poverty line.

(2)   The proportionate gap between the average level of income below the poverty line and the poverty line itself.

(3)   The "Bottom Billion"

(4)   Vertical Inequality of income

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494749**

Option 1 ID : **43244918505**

Option 2 ID : **43244918506**

Option 3 ID : **43244918507**

Option 4 ID : **43244918508**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.113 Which one of the following holds true at equilibrium level of demand for labour by a perfectly competitive firm ?

(1) $VMP_L < MRP_L$

(2) $VMP_L = MRP_L$

(3) $VMP_L > MRP_L$

(4) $VMP_L + MRP_L = W_*$

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494760**

Option 1 ID : **43244918549**

Option 2 ID : **43244918550**

Option 3 ID : **43244918551**

Option 4 ID : **43244918552**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.114

Match **List - I** with **List - II.**

List - I		List - II	
A.	$\lvert e_d \rvert$ for demand function $D = 64 - 8\,P$, at $P = 6$	I.	6
B.	e_s for supply function $S = -25 + 5\,P$, at $P = 10$	II.	4
C.	The value of MR when $P = 8$ and $e_d = 4$	III.	3
D.	The value of MPP_L when $VMP_L = 12$ and $P = 3$	IV.	2

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

(2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

(3) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III

(4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494729**

Option 1 ID : **43244918425**

Option 2 ID : **43244918426**

Option 3 ID : **43244918427**

Option 4 ID : **43244918428**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Q.115
A. Innovation Theory of Business cycle was given by Jorgenson
B. Pure Monetary Theory of Business cycle was given by Hawtrey
C. Monetary-over-investment Theory of Business cycle was given by Clark
D. Multiplier-Acceleration Interaction Theory of Business cycle was given by Samuelson

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A and B only
(2) B and D only
(3) A, B and C only
(4) A and D only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494706**
Option 1 ID : **43244918333**
Option 2 ID : **43244918334**
Option 3 ID : **43244918335**
Option 4 ID : **43244918336**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.116 Which one of the following production function exhibits decreasing returns to scale ?

(1) $A K^{\frac{1}{4}} \sqrt{L}$

(2) $A K^{\alpha} L^{1-\alpha}$

(3) $A(3K + 5L)$

(4) $A\sqrt{K L^3}$

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494717**
Option 1 ID : **43244918377**
Option 2 ID : **43244918378**
Option 3 ID : **43244918379**
Option 4 ID : **43244918380**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.117

Identify the Finance commissions with its chairman :

A. 12th Finance commission - C. Rangarajan

B. 11th Finance commission - A.M. Khusro

C. 14th Finance commission - R.K. Singh

D. 15th Finance commission - Y.V. Reddy

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and D

(2) B and C

(3) C and D

(4) A and B

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494759**

Option 1 ID : **43244918545**

Option 2 ID : **43244918546**

Option 3 ID : **43244918547**

Option 4 ID : **43244918548**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.118

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : When everyone trades in the competitive market place, all mutually beneficial trades are completed and the resulting equilibrium allocation of resources are economically efficient.

Reason (R) : Even if a trade from an inefficient allocation makes everyone better off, the new allocation is not necessarily efficient.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494735**

Option 1 ID : **43244918449**

Option 2 ID : **43244918450**

Option 3 ID : **43244918451**

Option 4 ID : **43244918452**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.119 The following statements are made in the Union Budget for the year 2025-2026 :

A.   The FDI limit for the insurance sector will be raised from 74 to 100 percent

B.   The FDI limit for the insurance sector will be raised from 51 to 74 percent

C.   An investment Friendliness Index of states will be formed

D.   The fiscal deficit is estimated to be 4.4 percent of GDP

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   B, C and D only

(2)   A, C and D only

(3)   A, B and C only

(4)   C and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494675**

Option 1 ID : **43244918209**

Option 2 ID : **43244918210**

Option 3 ID : **43244918211**

Option 4 ID : **43244918212**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.120 Choose the correct statements :

A.   The 'q' theory emphasises that the investment increases when assets are valuable relative to their reproduction cost.

B.   With a fixed exchange rate fiscal expansion under free capital mobility is completely ineffective in raising output.

C.   Under Investment tax credit, government pays part of the cost of investment.

D.   Under fixed exchange rate and perfect capital mobility a country cannot pursue an independent monetary policy.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1)   B and D Only

(2)   A and D Only

(3)   A, C and D Only

(4)   A, B and C Only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494733**

Option 1 ID : **43244918441**

Option 2 ID : **43244918442**

Option 3 ID : **43244918443**

Option 4 ID : **43244918444**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.121 When some domestic production by a nation member of the Union is replaced by lower-cost imports from another member nation, then the Union is known as :

(1) Trade Diverting Customs Union
(2) Trade Creating Customs Union
(3) Preferential Trade Agreement
(4) Free Trade Agreement

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494686**
Option 1 ID : **43244918253**
Option 2 ID : **43244918254**
Option 3 ID : **43244918255**
Option 4 ID : **43244918256**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.122 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Since about the mid-seventies, protectionism has grown alarmingly in the developed countries. This has taken mainly the form of non-tariff barriers (NTBs).

Reason (R) : The growing protectionism in industrialised countries is due to the increasing competition from developing and the South-East Asian countries.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494694**
Option 1 ID : **43244918285**
Option 2 ID : **43244918286**
Option 3 ID : **43244918287**
Option 4 ID : **43244918288**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.123 For analysing effective rent control in the housing sector :

A. The shortage of housing is small in the short run compared to the long run.

B. The shortage of housing is large in the short run compared to the long run.

C. The effective rent control exists when a government places an effective price floor on rent.

D. The effective rent control exists when a government places an effective price ceiling on rent.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and C only

(2) B and C only

(3) A and D only

(4) B and D only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494757**

Option 1 ID : **43244918537**

Option 2 ID : **43244918538**

Option 3 ID : **43244918539**

Option 4 ID : **43244918540**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.124 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

List - I		List - II	
A.	Narasimham Committee - I	I.	Tax Reform
B.	Narasimham Committee - II	II.	Banking Sector Reform
C.	Chelliah Committee	III.	Financial Sector Reform
D.	C. Rangarajan Committee	IV.	Poverty Estimation Committee

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

(2) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

(3) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

(4) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494740**

Option 1 ID : **43244918469**

Option 2 ID : **43244918470**

Option 3 ID : **43244918471**

Option 4 ID : **43244918472**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.125 Based on Economic Survey 2024-25, Indian merchandise trade deficit widened due to :
A. Decline of non-petroleum and non-gems and jewellery exports
B. Increase in non-oil and non-gold imports
C. Imposing of ban on jewellery exports
D. Gold imports grew due to early purchases ahead of festive spending and demand for safe heaven assets

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A and B only
(2) B and D only
(3) C and D only
(4) A and C only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494704**
Option 1 ID : **43244918325**
Option 2 ID : **43244918326**
Option 3 ID : **43244918327**
Option 4 ID : **43244918328**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.126 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The all-India annual unemployment rate (UR) for individuals, aged 15 years and above (usual status) has steadily declined from 6 percent in 2017-2018 to 3.2 percent in 2023-2024.

Reason (R) : According to RBI data, India's foreign exchange reserves on Dec. 26, 2025 were around 693 billion dollars.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :
(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494732**
Option 1 ID : **43244918437**
Option 2 ID : **43244918438**
Option 3 ID : **43244918439**
Option 4 ID : **43244918440**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.127 Etymologically, the term 'money' is derived from which language ?

(1) Greek

(2) Latin

(3) Persian

(4) Sanskrit

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494724**

Option 1 ID : **43244918405**

Option 2 ID : **43244918406**

Option 3 ID : **43244918407**

Option 4 ID : **43244918408**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **2**

Q.128 Arrange the following theories in a chronological order.

A. Theory of limit pricing (Bain's Model)

B. Logical ordering theory of demand given by JR Hicks.

C. Cardinal utility theory of demand

D. Walras theory of general equilibrium

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) D, C, A, B

(2) B, C, A, D

(3) A, B, D, C

(4) D, B, C, A

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494722**

Option 1 ID : **43244918397**

Option 2 ID : **43244918398**

Option 3 ID : **43244918399**

Option 4 ID : **43244918400**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Q.129

A. SEBI - Advisory body

B. GST Council - Statutory body

C. NITI Aayog - Advisory body

D. RBI - Statutory body

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and B

(2) A and C

(3) B and D

(4) C and D

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494681**

Option 1 ID : **43244918233**

Option 2 ID : **43244918234**

Option 3 ID : **43244918235**

Option 4 ID : **43244918236**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.130 Match **List - I** with **List - II**.

	List - I		List - II
A.	n^{th} term of an Arithmetic Progression	I.	$\frac{n}{2}\left[2a + (n-1)d\right]$
B.	n^{th} term of a Geometric Progression	II.	$a\dfrac{\left(r^n - 1\right)}{r - 1}, r > 1$
C.	Sum to n terms of an Arithmetic Progression	III.	$a + (n-1)d$
D.	Sum to n terms of a Geometric Progression	IV.	$a\,r^{n-1}$

where a is first term, d is common difference and r is common ratio

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
(2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(3) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
(4) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494746**
Option 1 ID : **43244918493**
Option 2 ID : **43244918494**
Option 3 ID : **43244918495**
Option 4 ID : **43244918496**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.131 Which of the following approach has included Time Deposit with commercial banks in the difinition of Money Supply ?

(1) The Conventional Approach
(2) The Chicago Approach
(3) The Fed Approach
(4) The Walters Approach

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494677**
Option 1 ID : **43244918217**
Option 2 ID : **43244918218**
Option 3 ID : **43244918219**
Option 4 ID : **43244918220**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.132 Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Green Revolution led to increase in the production of fine cereals. High incentives and application of high yielding varieties of seeds, fertilisers and chemicals made this a good success.

Statement (II) : Green revolution led to decline in the production of coarse cereals and area under coarse cereals shifted to other crops.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1)   Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
(2)   Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
(3)   **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
(4)   **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494709**
Option 1 ID : **43244918345**
Option 2 ID : **43244918346**
Option 3 ID : **43244918347**
Option 4 ID : **43244918348**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.133 Which of the following is not correct in case of Rural Infrastructure Development Fund (RIDF) ?

(1)   Providing funds to state governments and state owned corporations to rural infrastructure projects
(2)   Scheduled commercial banks contribute funds to RIDF
(3)   Creation of RIDF in 1995-96 in NABARD with a corpus of Rs. 2000 Crore
(4)   Now RIDF scheme is merged with Kisan Credit Card (RCC)

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494678**
Option 1 ID : **43244918221**
Option 2 ID : **43244918222**
Option 3 ID : **43244918223**
Option 4 ID : **43244918224**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

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Q.134
A. Globalisation carries benefits and opportunities as well as costs and risks
B. Globalisation leads to flow of capital, technology, goods and services across countries
C. The larger the market, the greater the gains from trade and the division of labour
D. Globalisation in terms of flow of capital, goods and technology is evenly spread across world nations

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B and C only
(2) A, B and D only
(3) B and D only
(4) B, C and D only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494713**
Option 1 ID : **43244918361**
Option 2 ID : **43244918362**
Option 3 ID : **43244918363**
Option 4 ID : **43244918364**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.135
Which of the following commodities are not covered by GST till now ?
A. Mobile phones
B. Electricity
C. Textiles
D. Alcohol

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and C only
(2) B and C only
(3) A and D only
(4) B and D only

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494712**
Option 1 ID : **43244918357**
Option 2 ID : **43244918358**
Option 3 ID : **43244918359**
Option 4 ID : **43244918360**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.136 Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Prices of diesel and petroleum products are different in different states of India.

Reason (R) : The above products have not yet been brought under the coverage of GST by the GST Council.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

(1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**

(2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**

(3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct

(4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494693**
Option 1 ID : **43244918281**
Option 2 ID : **43244918282**
Option 3 ID : **43244918283**
Option 4 ID : **43244918284**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.137 Based on Beta (β) and Gama (γ) coefficients, if $\beta_2 < 3$ or $\gamma_2 < 0$ then the curve is said to be :

(1) Normal Curve

(2) Lepto Kurtic

(3) Platy Kurtic

(4) Insufficient Data

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494751**
Option 1 ID : **43244918513**
Option 2 ID : **43244918514**
Option 3 ID : **43244918515**
Option 4 ID : **43244918516**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.138 Which of the following is not a function of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) ?
(1) Prohibiting insider trading in securities
(2) Promoting and regulating self-regulatory organisations
(3) Underwriting new capital issues
(4) Regulating portfolio managers

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494710**
Option 1 ID : **43244918349**
Option 2 ID : **43244918350**
Option 3 ID : **43244918351**
Option 4 ID : **43244918352**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.139 If $P(A) = \dfrac{1}{5}$ and $P(B) = \dfrac{1}{3}$ and A and B are two mutually exclusive events, then the probability of neither A nor B will occur is :

(1) $\dfrac{8}{25}$

(2) $\dfrac{1}{15}$

(3) $\dfrac{7}{15}$

(4) $\dfrac{1}{5}$

Options 1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494723**
Option 1 ID : **43244918401**
Option 2 ID : **43244918402**
Option 3 ID : **43244918403**
Option 4 ID : **43244918404**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.140
A. In a barter system, if there are 3 goods to be exchanged, the required number of prices will be 3.

B. Money does not play its functions in case of inflation.

C. Double coincidence of wants is not a problem in barter system.

D. Paper currencies are token money.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B and D Only

(2) B and D Only

(3) A and D Only

(4) B, C and D Only

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494744**

Option 1 ID : **43244918485**

Option 2 ID : **43244918486**

Option 3 ID : **43244918487**

Option 4 ID : **43244918488**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

For environmental assets, markets can fail if prices do not communicate society's desires and constraints accurately. The factors leading to habitat destruction and the loss of biodiversity originate in several sources of market failure. First, habitat destruction arises from public ownership of large areas of land with open access and limited government capacity to manage land. The economic incentives encourage the over exploitation of wildflife, timber, grazing lands and crop lands.

Lack of secure land tenure provides little incentive to maintain the habitat necessary for biodiversity conservation. This is a case of non-rivalry and non-excludability that can destroy biodiversity as it itself does not have any price. Such market failures can be linked to incomplete markets. On the other hand, such situation could also happen from externality if some outside agent disturbs the natural eco-system. This could lead to a tragic end of the ecosystem unless there is a coordinated effort by the local people to save it.

SubQuestion No : 141

Q.141

A Common Property Resource (CPR) can survive only under :

(1)   Strict Property Rules

(2)   Taxation

(3)   Credible Commitment to the collective living on the CPR

(4)   Non-exclusion

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494768**

Option 1 ID : **43244918577**

Option 2 ID : **43244918578**

Option 3 ID : **43244918579**

Option 4 ID : **43244918580**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

For environmental assets, markets can fail if prices do not communicate society's desires and constraints accurately. The factors leading to habitat destruction and the loss of biodiversity originate in several sources of market failure. First, habitat destruction arises from public ownership of large areas of land with open access and limited government capacity to manage land. The economic incentives encourage the over exploitation of wildflife, timber, grazing lands and crop lands.

Lack of secure land tenure provides little incentive to maintain the habitat necessary for biodiversity conservation. This is a case of non-rivalry and non-excludability that can destroy biodiversity as it itself does not have any price. Such market failures can be linked to incomplete markets. On the other hand, such situation could also happen from externality if some outside agent disturbs the natural eco-system. This could lead to a tragic end of the ecosystem unless there is a coordinated effort by the local people to save it.

SubQuestion No : 142

Q.142

Asymmetric information about a resource occurs when there is :

(1)   Government intervention

(2)   Non-rivalry

(3)   Non-excludability

(4)   Moral hazard and adverse selection

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494767**
Option 1 ID : **43244918573**
Option 2 ID : **43244918574**
Option 3 ID : **43244918575**
Option 4 ID : **43244918576**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

For environmental assets, markets can fail if prices do not communicate society's desires and constraints accurately. The factors leading to habitat destruction and the loss of biodiversity originate in several sources of market failure. First, habitat destruction arises from public ownership of large areas of land with open access and limited government capacity to manage land. The economic incentives encourage the over exploitation of wildflife, timber, grazing lands and crop lands.

Lack of secure land tenure provides little incentive to maintain the habitat necessary for biodiversity conservation. This is a case of non-rivalry and non-excludability that can destroy biodiversity as it itself does not have any price. Such market failures can be linked to incomplete markets. On the other hand, such situation could also happen from externality if some outside agent disturbs the natural eco-system. This could lead to a tragic end of the ecosystem unless there is a coordinated effort by the local people to save it.

SubQuestion No : 143

Q.143

Public goods do not have the following property :

(1) Non-rival

(2) Non-excludable

(3) Common property resources controlled by locals

(4) Free goods

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494766**

Option 1 ID : **43244918569**

Option 2 ID : **43244918570**

Option 3 ID : **43244918571**

Option 4 ID : **43244918572**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

For environmental assets, markets can fail if prices do not communicate society's desires and constraints accurately. The factors leading to habitat destruction and the loss of biodiversity originate in several sources of market failure. First, habitat destruction arises from public ownership of large areas of land with open access and limited government capacity to manage land. The economic incentives encourage the over exploitation of wildflife, timber, grazing lands and crop lands.

Lack of secure land tenure provides little incentive to maintain the habitat necessary for biodiversity conservation. This is a case of non-rivalry and non-excludability that can destroy biodiversity as it itself does not have any price. Such market failures can be linked to incomplete markets. On the other hand, such situation could also happen from externality if some outside agent disturbs the natural eco-system. This could lead to a tragic end of the ecosystem unless there is a coordinated effort by the local people to save it.

SubQuestion No : 144

Q.144 Incomplete markets for biodiversity occurs because :

(1) Biodiversity does not have a value to society

(2) Failure to institute well-defined property rights on the forest having biodiversity

(3) The forest resource is open for all to exploit

(4) No one is willing to pay money to save biodiversity in forest

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494764**
Option 1 ID : **43244918561**
Option 2 ID : **43244918562**
Option 3 ID : **43244918563**
Option 4 ID : **43244918564**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

For environmental assets, markets can fail if prices do not communicate society's desires and constraints accurately. The factors leading to habitat destruction and the loss of biodiversity originate in several sources of market failure. First, habitat destruction arises from public ownership of large areas of land with open access and limited government capacity to manage land. The economic incentives encourage the over exploitation of wildflife, timber, grazing lands and crop lands.

Lack of secure land tenure provides little incentive to maintain the habitat necessary for biodiversity conservation. This is a case of non-rivalry and non-excludability that can destroy biodiversity as it itself does not have any price. Such market failures can be linked to incomplete markets. On the other hand, such situation could also happen from externality if some outside agent disturbs the natural eco-system. This could lead to a tragic end of the ecosystem unless there is a coordinated effort by the local people to save it.

SubQuestion No : 145

Q.145

The concept of "Tragedy of Commons" was founded by :

(1)   Robert Solow

(2)   Harold Hotelling

(3)   Ganret Hardin

(4)   Partha Dasgupta

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494765**

Option 1 ID : **43244918565**

Option 2 ID : **43244918566**

Option 3 ID : **43244918567**

Option 4 ID : **43244918568**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

The present international economic relations have been least influenced by multilateral forums. Multilateral economic institutions' meetings are not considered seriously by the leaders of important nations. In the past, it was heard that many world leaders were speaking against WTO and prioritising their national interest. Even the forum of WTO was used to speak against the multilateral trade.

In the beginning of 1980s, the world was moving towards globalisation and the multi-lateral lending and trade forums played a crucial role in the economic and trade negotiations. Slowly regional economic associations and bilateral trade forums took the centre stage. The exit of Britain from the European Union and frequent disruptions in the WTO forums and many statements of the U.S president and many European leaders were giving the message that globalisation is coming to an end.

Recent imposition of high tariff on Indian exports and various measures by the USA violate free and fair trade ensured by the multi-lateral trade and investment forums, are matters of serious concerns. Trade disruptions are never becoming an issue for consideration of the appropriate forums at the international level. People start questioning the relevance of a long lists of economic and political institutions built after the second world war with much enthusiasm and high expectations. Do the present developments indicate a turning point for a new world order ?

SubQuestion No : 146

Q.146

The important challenge to WTO :

(1) Regional Economic Associations and bilateral trade forums

(2) The exit of Britain from European Union

(3) International economic relations not influenced by multilateral forums

(4) World moving towards post-globalisation world order

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494773**
Option 1 ID : **43244918593**
Option 2 ID : **43244918594**
Option 3 ID : **43244918595**
Option 4 ID : **43244918596**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

The present international economic relations have been least influenced by multilateral forums. Multilateral economic institutions' meetings are not considered seriously by the leaders of important nations. In the past, it was heard that many world leaders were speaking against WTO and prioritising their national interest. Even the forum of WTO was used to speak against the multi-lateral trade.

In the beginning of 1980s, the world was moving towards globalisation and the multi-lateral lending and trade forums played a crucial role in the economic and trade negotiations. Slowly regional economic associations and bilateral trade forums took the centre stage. The exit of Britain from the European Union and frequent disruptions in the WTO forums and many statements of the U.S president and many European leaders were giving the message that globalisation is coming to an end.

Recent imposition of high tariff on Indian exports and various measures by the USA violate free and fair trade ensured by the multi-lateral trade and investment forums, are matters of serious concerns. Trade disruptions are never becoming an issue for consideration of the appropriate forums at the international level. People start questioning the relevance of a long lists of economic and political institutions built after the second world war with much enthusiasm and high expectations. Do the present developments indicate a turning point for a new world order ?

SubQuestion No : 147

Q.147 Globalisation is an outcome of :

(1) Exit of Britain from the European union

(2) Initiatives of the USA

(3) The role played by the multilateral lending and trade forums

(4) The outcome of second world war

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**

Question ID : **4324494771**

Option 1 ID : **43244918585**

Option 2 ID : **43244918586**

Option 3 ID : **43244918587**

Option 4 ID : **43244918588**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

The present international economic relations have been least influenced by multilateral forums. Multilateral economic institutions' meetings are not considered seriously by the leaders of important nations. In the past, it was heard that many world leaders were speaking against WTO and prioritising their national interest. Even the forum of WTO was used to speak against the multi-lateral trade.

In the beginning of 1980s, the world was moving towards globalisation and the multi-lateral lending and trade forums played a crucial role in the economic and trade negotiations. Slowly regional economic associations and bilateral trade forums took the centre stage. The exit of Britain from the European Union and frequent disruptions in the WTO forums and many statements of the U.S president and many European leaders were giving the message that globalisation is coming to an end.

Recent imposition of high tariff on Indian exports and various measures by the USA violate free and fair trade ensured by the multi-lateral trade and investment forums, are matters of serious concerns. Trade disruptions are never becoming an issue for consideration of the appropriate forums at the international level. People start questioning the relevance of a long lists of economic and political institutions built after the second world war with much enthusiasm and high expectations. Do the present developments indicate a turning point for a new world order ?

SubQuestion No : 148

Q.148 The nature of present international economic relations :

(1) USA and European countries are not violating international understandings

(2) Multilateral forums are relegated to the background

(3) Increased role is given to multilateral economic and political institutions

(4) World leaders are giving message that globalisation is improving

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494774**
Option 1 ID : **43244918597**
Option 2 ID : **43244918598**
Option 3 ID : **43244918599**
Option 4 ID : **43244918600**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **2**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

The present international economic relations have been least influenced by multilateral forums. Multilateral economic institutions' meetings are not considered seriously by the leaders of important nations. In the past, it was heard that many world leaders were speaking against WTO and prioritising their national interest. Even the forum of WTO was used to speak against the multi-lateral trade.

In the beginning of 1980s, the world was moving towards globalisation and the multi-lateral lending and trade forums played a crucial role in the economic and trade negotiations. Slowly regional economic associations and bilateral trade forums took the centre stage. The exit of Britain from the European Union and frequent disruptions in the WTO forums and many statements of the U.S president and many European leaders were giving the message that globalisation is coming to an end.

Recent imposition of high tariff on Indian exports and various measures by the USA violate free and fair trade ensured by the multi-lateral trade and investment forums, are matters of serious concerns. Trade disruptions are never becoming an issue for consideration of the appropriate forums at the international level. People start questioning the relevance of a long lists of economic and political institutions built after the second world war with much enthusiasm and high expectations. Do the present developments indicate a turning point for a new world order ?

SubQuestion No : 149

Q.149 The Passage conveys about :

(1) Multilateral institutions have accepted their weaknesses.

(2) Reforms in multilateral institutions

(3) W.T.O. is becoming more important

(4) Powerful nations are undermining the role of multilateral institutions for their national interest

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494770**
Option 1 ID : **43244918581**
Option 2 ID : **43244918582**
Option 3 ID : **43244918583**
Option 4 ID : **43244918584**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

The present international economic relations have been least influenced by multilateral forums. Multilateral economic institutions' meetings are not considered seriously by the leaders of important nations. In the past, it was heard that many world leaders were speaking against WTO and prioritising their national interest. Even the forum of WTO was used to speak against the multilateral trade.

In the beginning of 1980s, the world was moving towards globalisation and the multi-lateral lending and trade forums played a crucial role in the economic and trade negotiations. Slowly regional economic associations and bilateral trade forums took the centre stage. The exit of Britain from the European Union and frequent disruptions in the WTO forums and many statements of the U.S president and many European leaders were giving the message that globalisation is coming to an end.

Recent imposition of high tariff on Indian exports and various measures by the USA violate free and fair trade ensured by the multi-lateral trade and investment forums, are matters of serious concerns. Trade disruptions are never becoming an issue for consideration of the appropriate forums at the international level. People start questioning the relevance of a long lists of economic and political institutions built after the second world war with much enthusiasm and high expectations. Do the present developments indicate a turning point for a new world order ?

SubQuestion No : 150

Q.150 What violates free and fair trade ?

(1) Imposition of high and unfair tariffs

(2) Weak structure of Regional economic associations and bilateral trade forums

(3) World leaders speaking in favour of WTO

(4) Keen interest by the USA and Europe

Options 1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Type : **MCQ**
Question ID : **4324494772**
Option 1 ID : **43244918589**
Option 2 ID : **43244918590**
Option 3 ID : **43244918591**
Option 4 ID : **43244918592**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **1**

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