

Arithmetic Word Problems Based Practice Set PDF for IBPS RRB PO & Clerk Prelims 2020 (Solutions)

S1. Ans.(b)

Sol. ATQ –

$$90 \times \frac{5}{18} = \frac{180+240}{T}$$

$$25 = \frac{420}{T}$$

$$T = 16.8 \text{ sec}$$

$$\text{Length of tunnel} = (7.2 + 16.8) \times 25 - 180$$

$$= 600 - 180$$

$$= 420 \text{ m}$$

S2. Ans.(c)

Sol. Distance covered by P between 5 pm to 5:30 pm

$$= 40 \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= 20 \text{ km.}$$

To cover these 20 kms,

$$Q \text{ will take } \frac{20}{30} = \frac{2}{3} \text{ hrs.} = 40 \text{ minutes}$$

Q will reach at point X after $(30 + 40) = 70$ minutes.

Hence Q got late by 70 minutes.

S3. Ans.(a)

Sol. 1 day work of A = $\frac{1}{30}$ unit

10 days work of A = $\frac{1}{3}$ unit

rest work $\left(1 - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \text{ unit}\right)$ done by B in 40 days.

1 day work of B = $\frac{\frac{2}{3}}{40} = \frac{1}{60}$ unit

1 day work of A + B = $\frac{1}{30} + \frac{1}{60} = \frac{3}{60} = \frac{1}{20}$ unit

(A+B) can complete the whole work in 20 days.

S4. Ans.(a)

Sol. Let x men could complete this work in 27 days

So, $(x+10)$ men can complete the same work in $27 - 9 = 18$ days

$$\text{i.e. } 27 \times x = 18 \times (x+10)$$

$$9x = 180$$

$$\boxed{x = 20 \text{ men}}$$



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S5. Ans.(c)**Sol.** 1 day work of A = $\frac{1}{30}$ unit1 day work of B = $\frac{1}{40}$ unit

Let total time taken to finish the work is 't' days

$$\frac{t-10}{30} + \frac{t}{40} = 1$$

$$\frac{t}{30} + \frac{t}{40} = 1 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\frac{7t}{120} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$t = \frac{160}{7} \text{ days}$$

S6. Ans.(b)**Sol.** Let usual speed = S kmph, usual time = t minutes

$$St = \frac{5}{3}S(t - \frac{1}{3})$$

$$t = \frac{5}{6} \times 60 = 50 \text{ minutes}$$

S7. Ans.(d)

Sol. $9 = \frac{12+x \times \frac{3}{2}}{2+\frac{3}{2}}$

$$x = 13 \text{ km/h}$$

S8. Ans.(b)**Sol.**

Let length and speed of the train be L meter and S m/s respectively.

ATQ

$$L = 12S \dots \dots (i)$$

And, $450 + L = 27S$

$$L = 27S - 450 \dots \dots (ii)$$

From (i) and (ii)

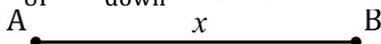
$$15S = 450$$

$$S = 30$$

$$\therefore S = 30 \times \frac{18}{5} = 108 \text{ kmph}$$

S9. Ans.(d)**Sol.**

$$S_{UP} : S_{down} = 4 : 8$$



$$\frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{8} = \frac{45}{60}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3x}{8} = \frac{45}{60}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 2 \text{ km}$$

$$AB = 2 \text{ km}$$

S10. Ans.(b)**Sol.** Let D be the distance

$$\frac{2D}{7.5+x} = \frac{D}{7.5-x}$$

$$\text{or, } 15 - 2x = 7.5 + x$$

$$\text{or, } x = 2.5 \text{ km/hr}$$

S11. Ans.(d)

$$\text{Sol. Probability all marbles are of same color} = \frac{5C_3+4C_3+3C_3}{12C_3} = \frac{3}{44}$$

$$\text{Req. probability} = 1 - \frac{3}{44} = \frac{41}{44}$$

S12. Ans.(c)

$$\text{Sol. Total bad oranges} = 510 \times \frac{70}{1700}$$

$$= 21$$

$$\therefore \text{Required probability} = \frac{(510-21)}{510}$$

$$= \frac{163}{170}$$

S13. Ans.(b)

$$\text{Sol. Required number of rearrangements} = \frac{9!}{3! \times 2!} = 30240$$

S14. Ans.(a)

$$\text{Sol. Number of words ending with I} = \frac{8!}{2!}$$

$$\text{Number of words that begin with M and end with I} = \frac{7!}{2!}$$

$$\therefore \text{Required number} = \frac{8!}{2!} - \frac{7!}{2!} = \frac{7!}{2!} (8 - 1) = 7 \times 2520 = 17640$$

S15. Ans.(c)**Sol.** Ratio of profit share of A and B

A : B

$$35000 \times 4 + 35000 \times 1.2 \times 8 \quad 42000 \times 4 + 42000 \times 0.8 \times 8$$

$$476000 \quad 436800$$

$$85 \quad 78$$

Let profit of A and B are Rs 85x and Rs 78x respectively.

ATQ

$$85x - 78x = 1960$$

$$x = 280$$

$$\text{So, required profit} = 85x = \text{Rs } 23800$$

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S16. Ans.(a)**Sol.** Ratio of profit share of Sanjay : Deepak : Praveen

$$\Rightarrow 5x \times 12 : 4x \times 12 : 4x \times 6$$

$$\Rightarrow 5 : 4 : 2$$

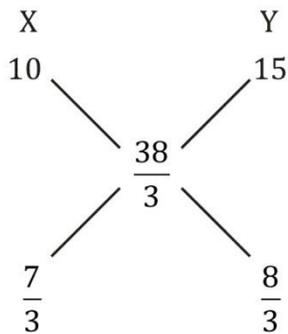
Let profit of Sanjay, Deepak and Praveen be Rs 5a, 4a and 2a respectively.

$$\text{So, } 11a = 2420$$

$$\therefore \text{required profit} = 6a = \text{Rs } 1320$$

S17. Ans.(d)**Sol.** Since Pigeon gets 38 gm protein from 300 gm diet

$$\therefore \% \text{ protien diet} = \frac{38}{300} \times 100 = \frac{38}{3} \%$$



$$X : Y = 7 : 8$$

$$\therefore \text{Quantity of X} = \frac{7}{15} \times 300 = 140 \text{ gm}$$

**S18. Ans.(e)**

$$\text{Sol. We have } \frac{S-1}{G-1} = \frac{3}{4} \Rightarrow 4S - 3G \Rightarrow 1 \quad (1)$$

$$\text{And } \frac{S+1}{G+1} = \frac{10}{13} \Rightarrow 13S - 10G \Rightarrow -3 \quad (2)$$

Solving (1) & (2), we have, S = 19 years.

S19. Ans.(a)**Sol.** In 1000 ml of mixture,

Alcohol = 700 ml

Water = 300 ml

Let x ml of alcohol is mixed.

According to question

$$\frac{300}{1000+x} \times 100 = 15$$

$$1000 + x = 2000 \Rightarrow x = 1000 \text{ ml}$$

S20. Ans.(e)**Sol.** Present age of Meenakhi = x years

Present age of Abhay = y years

Now, according to question = $\frac{x+3}{y-3} = \frac{10}{9}$

$$10y - 9x = 57 \dots\dots\dots(i)$$

and $\frac{x-3}{y+3} = \frac{17}{21}$

$$21x - 17y = 114 \dots\dots\dots(ii)$$

∴ From eqn. (i) and (ii)

$$x = 37 \text{ and } y = 39$$

∴ Meenakhi's present age = 37 years

S21. Ans.(a)**Sol.** Let the no. be a, b & c, where c is the highest

$$\frac{a+b+c}{3 \times 3} = c - 8$$

$$a + b + c = 9c - 72 \dots\dots\dots(i)$$

Again, a + b = 16

$$16 + c = 9c - 72$$

$$c = 11$$

S22. Ans.(c)**Sol.** F = 4(C₁ + C₂ + C₃)

$$F + 6 = 2(C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + 18)$$

$$4(C_1 + C_2 + C_3) = 2(C_1 + C_2 + C_3) + 30$$

$$C_1 + C_2 + C_3 = 15$$

$$F = 4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ years}$$

**S23. Ans.(c)**

Sol. $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5} = 14000$

$$\frac{1}{5} = 14000$$

$$\frac{3}{5} = 14000 \times 3 = 42000$$

S24. Ans.(c)**Sol.** Let 8 consecutive odd numbers are x, x + 2, x + 4, x + 6, x + 8, x + 10, x + 12, x + 14

So, 8x + 56 = 656

$$x = \frac{600}{8} = 75$$

Let 4 consecutive even numbers are y, y + 2, y + 4, y + 6

So, $\frac{4y+12}{4} = 8$

$$y = \frac{336}{4} = 84$$

Now, x + y + 4 = 75 + 84 + 4 = 163

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S25. Ans.(c)**Sol.** Let the number be x and yThen $6y - x = 71$ and $7x + y = 62$

Solving the equation

$$x = 7, y = 13$$

S26. Ans.(c)**Sol.** 8% of 20,000 = 1600

5% of 10,000 = 500

& 7% of 36,000 = 2,520

⇒ Remaining discount = 420

⇒ On 6000, 7% discount can be allowed.

S27. Ans.(e)**Sol.**

CP	SP	Marked Price
535.71	750	937.5

$$\text{Profit \% without discount} = \frac{937.5 - 535.71}{535.71} \times 100$$

$$\approx 75\%$$

S28. Ans.(c)**Sol.**

CI = Rs. 9405

Amount = 50,000 + 9405 = Rs. 59405

$$59405 = 50000 \left(1 + \frac{9}{100}\right)^t$$

$$\frac{59405}{50000} = \left(\frac{109}{100}\right)^t$$

$$\left(\frac{109}{100}\right)^t = \frac{11881}{10000}$$

$$\left(\frac{109}{100}\right)^t = \left(\frac{109}{100}\right)^2$$

t = 2 years

S29. Ans.(e)**Sol.**

Growth rate = 9.09%

$$= \frac{100}{11} \% = \frac{1}{11}$$

Let 3 years ago height of tree = x cm

$$x \times \frac{12}{11} \times \frac{12}{11} \times \frac{12}{11} = 1728 \text{ cm}$$

$$x = 1331 \text{ cm}$$



S30. Ans.(d)

Sol. B is $16\frac{2}{3}\%$ more efficient than A

$$16\frac{2}{3}\% = \frac{100}{6}\% = \frac{1}{6}$$

Let efficiency of A = 6x units/day

then efficiency of B = 7 x units/day

So total work = efficiency of A × time taken by A

= efficiency of B × time take by B

$$6x \times 42 = 7x \times \text{time taken by B}$$

time taken by B = 36 days.

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